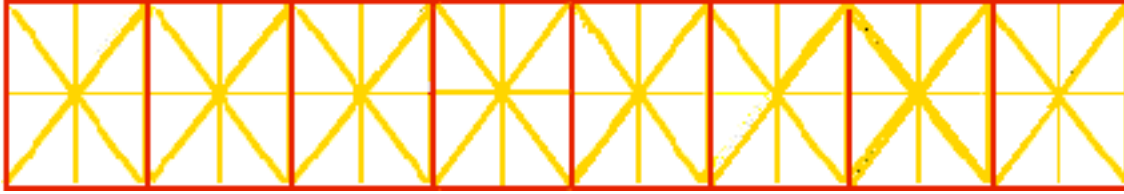


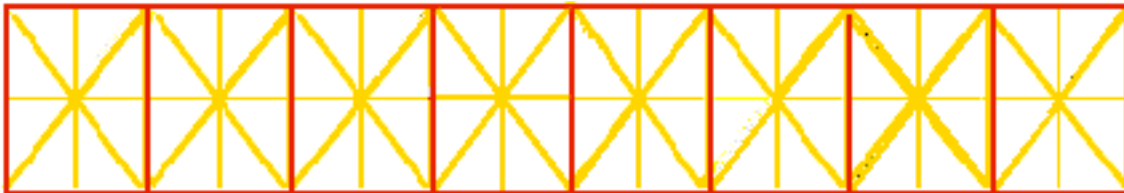
Sentence Pattern 48. (是。。。的 used to highlight a correction) Make your own sentence, e.g., how you would respond if someone said you come from Canada when actually you come the United States.

1.



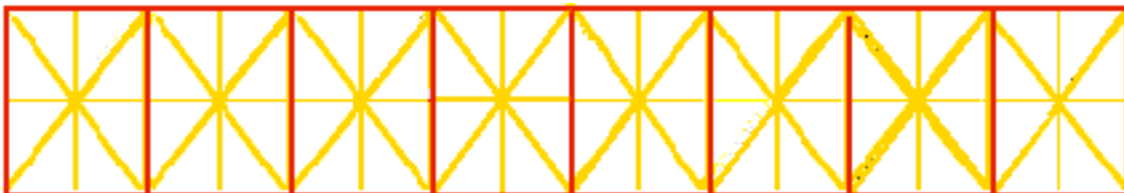
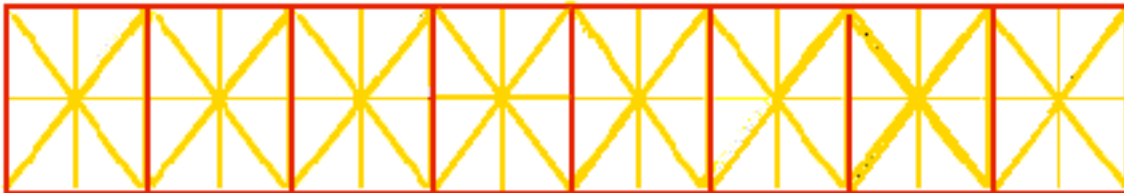
Sentence Pattern 49. ( $N_s$  gěi  $N_{ido}$   $N_{do}$ ) Make your own sentence about how somebody does something for you that you could not do for yourself, e.g., "Teacher explained (講 jiǎng) it for us."

2.

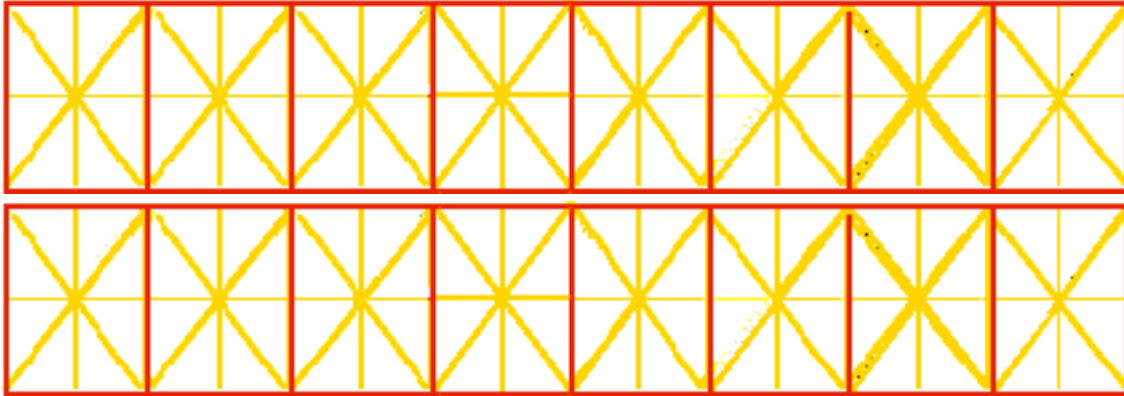


Sentence Pattern 50. (SENT =  $N_s$  TV  $N_o$  TV dé PRÉD) Make your own sentence about how somebody does or can do something well, quickly, messily (亂 luàn), etc.

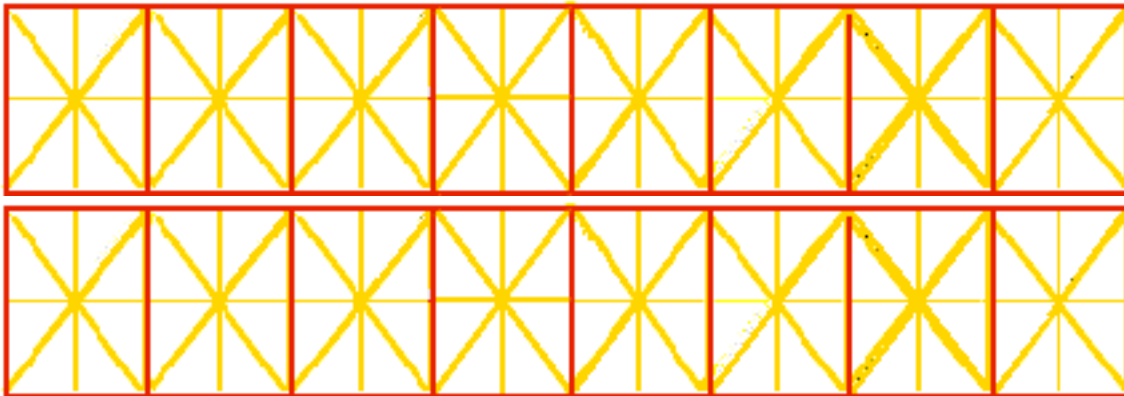
3.



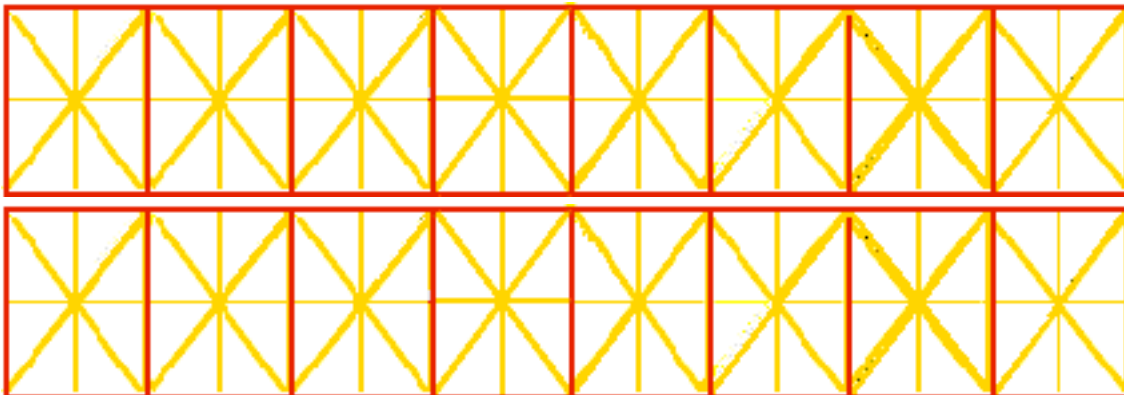
Sentence Pattern 51 (Using 對 to indicate who was the target of some action) Make up your own sentence about how one person was impolite (or whatever) to someone else.  
4.



Sentence Pattern 52 (SENT = N<sub>s</sub> ITV dé bǐ N<sub>standard</sub> RESULT). Say something about who buys or sells the most.  
5.



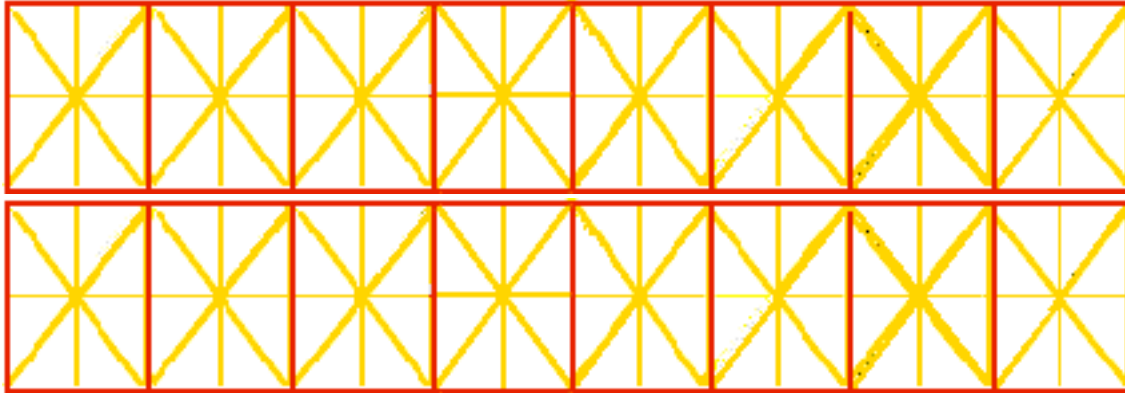
Sentence Pattern 53 (place = noun<sub>reference place</sub> yǐ noun<sub>compass direction</sub>) Give the location of one place relative to another (e.g., 加拿大 Jiā Ná Dà)  
6.



## 7. Sentence pattern 54

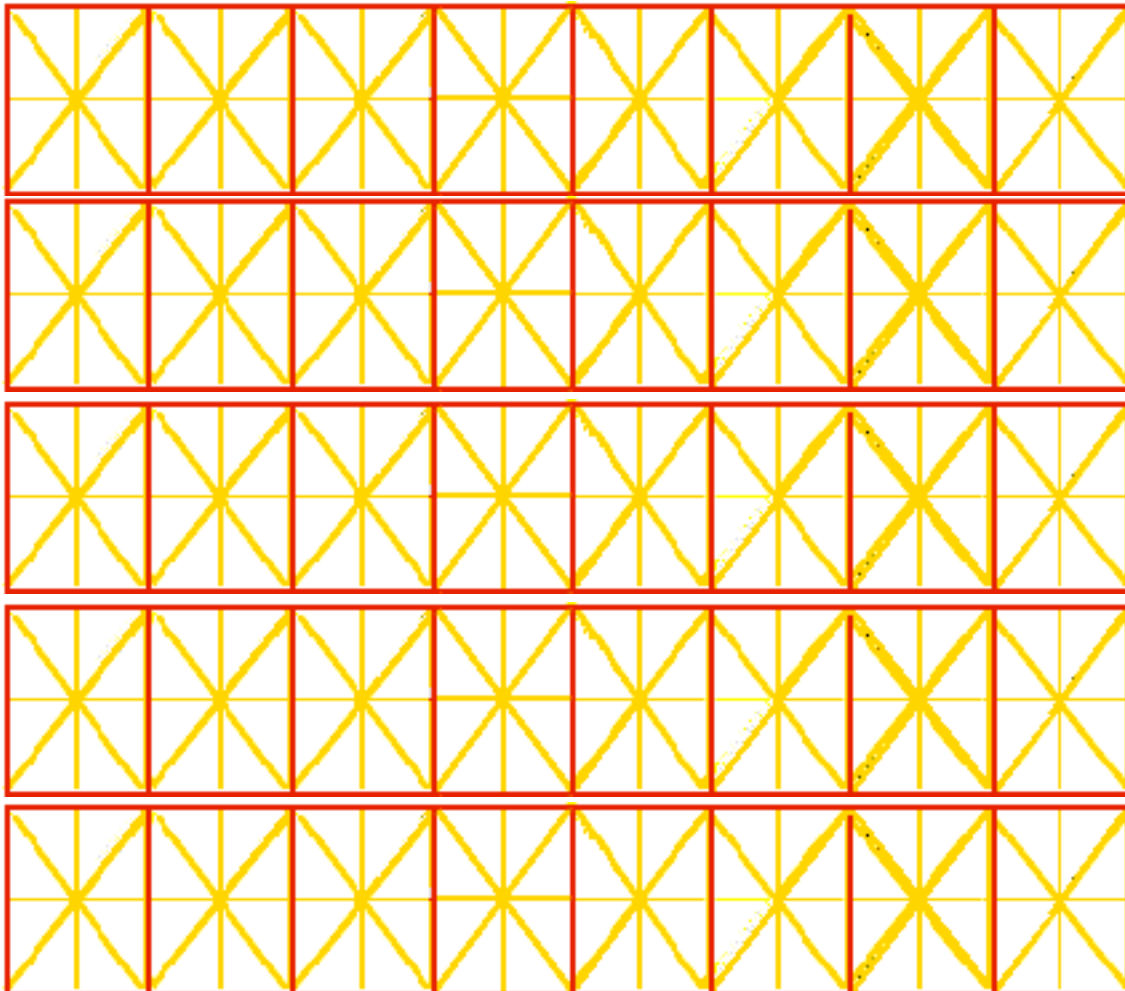
N<sub>s</sub> Verb dé/bù result NOUN<sub>destination</sub> NOUN<sub>complement</sub>

Try using the word "to crawl" 爬 pá.



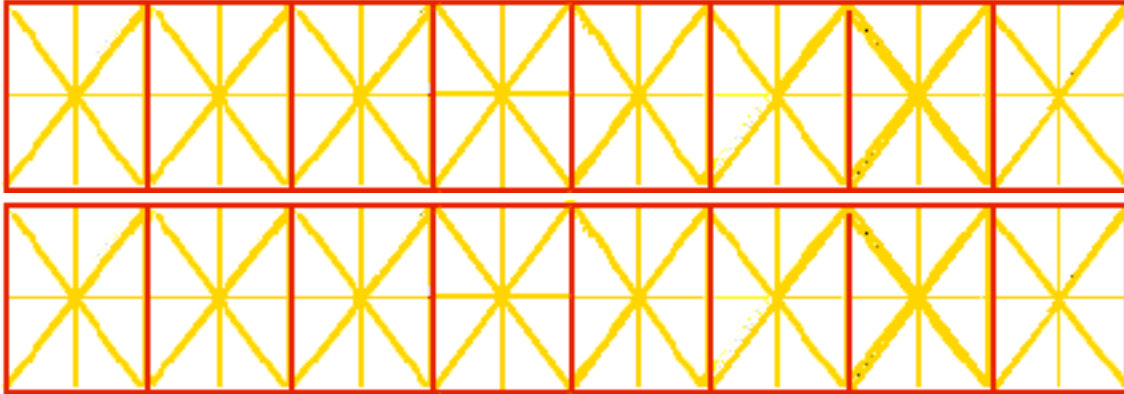
8. Sentence pattern 55 The aspect marker 過 guo coming after a verb gives a positive answer to the implicit question, “Have you done it (within a specified or implicit time period)?”

Try asking somewhere s/he has eaten chicken (雞肉 jī ròu) this week (星期 xīng qī).



9. Sentence pattern 56 (SENT = yīn wèi SENT<sub>1</sub>, suǒ yǐ SENT<sub>2</sub>)

Make a sentence such as, "Because I did not have money, therefore I didn't go."



## 10. Sentence pattern 57

SENT = N<sub>s</sub> (zài) event yǐ qián/hòu PRED

= (Zài) event yǐ qián/hòu, N<sub>s</sub> PRED

This pattern works just like the one for locations in space. Make up your own example, something like, "You should wash your hands before you eat."

