

**PHY 745 – Problem Set #3**

This homework is due Monday, January 26, 2009.

Continue reading Chapter 3 in **Tinkham**.

1. Consider the following  $2 \times 2$  “normal” matrix ( $NN^\dagger = N^\dagger N$ ) in terms of real constants  $a$ ,  $b$ ,  $\beta$ , and  $\gamma$ .

$$N = \begin{pmatrix} a & be^{i\beta} \\ be^{i\gamma} & a \end{pmatrix}.$$

- (a) Find the eigenvalues  $\lambda_i$  and eigenvectors  $v_i$

$$Nv_i = \lambda_i v_i.$$

- (b) Show that

$$N^\dagger v_i = \lambda_i^* v_i.$$

- (c) Find the relationships between the constants for the case that  $N$  is Hermitian.  
(d) Find the relationships between the constants for the case that  $N$  is unitary.